

Table of Integrals

1. $\int u^r du = \frac{u^{r+1}}{r+1} + C, \quad r \neq -1$

2. $\int \frac{1}{u} du = \ln |u| + C$

3. $\int e^u du = e^u + C$

4. $\int \sin u du = -\cos u + C$

5. $\int \cos u du = \sin u + C$

6. $\int \tan u du = \ln |\sec u| + C$

7. $\int \cot u du = \ln |\sin u| + C$

8. $\int \sec u du = \ln |\sec u + \tan u| + C$

9. $\int \csc u du = \ln |\csc u - \cot u| + C$

10. $\int \sec u \tan u du = \sec u + C$

11. $\int \csc u \cot u du = -\csc u + C$

12. $\int \sec^2 u du = \tan u + C$

13. $\int \csc^2 u du = -\cot u + C$

14. $\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} du = \sin^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$

15. $\int \frac{1}{a^2 + x^2} du = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$

16. $\int \frac{1}{u\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} du = \frac{1}{a} \sec^{-1} \frac{|u|}{a} + C$

17. $\int \sinh u du = \cosh u + C$

18. $\int \cosh u du = \sinh u + C$

19. $\int \sin^{-1} u du = u \sin^{-1} u + \sqrt{1 - u^2} + C$

20. $\int \tan^{-1} u du = u \tan^{-1} u - \frac{1}{2} \ln(1 + u^2) + C$

21. $\int \sec^{-1} u du = u \sec^{-1} u - \ln |u + \sqrt{u^2 - 1}| + C$

Basic Trigonometric Identities

1. $\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$

2. $1 + \tan^2 \theta = \sec^2 \theta$

3. $\sin 2\theta = 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta$

4. $\cos 2\theta = \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta = 2 \cos^2 \theta - 1 = 1 - 2 \sin^2 \theta$

5. $\cos^2 \theta = \frac{1 + \cos 2\theta}{2}$

6. $\sin^2 \theta = \frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{2}$

7. $\sin(\alpha \pm \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta \pm \cos \alpha \sin \beta$

8. $\cos(\alpha \pm \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta \mp \sin \alpha \sin \beta$